

1. (25%) Consider a linear, time-invariant system whose output response due to a unit step input (i.e., unit step response) is given by

$$1 - e^{-t} \cos 2t - 0.5 \sin 2t$$

- (a) (10%) Please verify that the transfer function of the system is

$$G(s) = \frac{5}{s^2 + 2s + 5}$$

- (b) (5%) Please find the damping ratio and natural frequency of the system.
 (c) (5%) Please estimate the bandwidth of the system.
 (d) (5%) Please estimate the 2%-settling time of the system.
2. (25%) As shown in Fig. 1, consider a unity-negative feedback control system with the plant given by

$$G(s) = \frac{5}{s^2 + 2s + 5}$$

and a proportional-integral controller (PI-control) given by

$$C(s) = \frac{k(s+3)}{s}, \quad k \geq 0$$

- (a) (10%) Please find the range of the feedback gain k so that the closed-loop system is bounded-input-bounded-output (BIBO) stable.
 (b) (5%) Please find the steady state error of the closed-loop system due to a unit ramp input. Express your answer as a function of k .
 (c) (5%) Suppose that $k = 0.4$. Please find the dominant poles for the closed-loop system.
 (d) (5%) Continue from Problem #c. Please estimate the percent overshoot of the closed-loop system due to a unit step input. **Note:** You are not required to compute the precise value. Only an estimate with a logical procedure is needed.

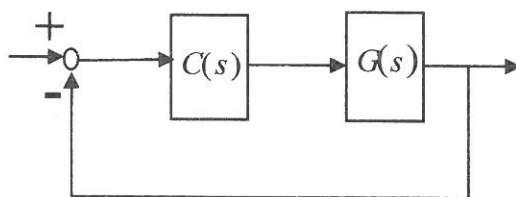


Fig. 1

3. (30%) For a unity feedback system that has the forward transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{(s+2)(s+4)(s+6)}$$

- (a) (10%) Sketch the root locus and its asymptotes.
 (b) (10%) Plot the Nyquist diagram.
 (c) (5%) Use your Nyquist diagram to find the range of gain, K , for stability.
 (d) (5%) Find the gain margin if $K=100$.

4. (20%) For the plant

$$G(s) = \frac{100(s+10)}{s(s+3)(s+12)}$$

- (a) (10%) Find the state equations and output equation for the phase-variable representation.
- (b) (10%) Design the state-feedback gains to yield 5% overshoot and a peak time of 0.3 second.